

# Not bound by Bunds: Why peripheral bonds could be key to unlocking alpha





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- · Fund manager of the GIS Euro Bond sub-fund since 2002
- Over 25 years of experience
- «AAA» rated by Citywire<sup>2</sup>



In turbulent times, active management is crucial. Despite the high levels of volatility in European sovereign bonds year-to-date arising from Russian invasion of Ukraine and higher ECB interest rates, the Generali Investments SICAV (GIS) Euro Bond sub-fund has outperformed the benchmark. This is thanks to a highly active approach to duration management and diversified exposure that includes a significant allocation to peripheral European countries as well as to inflation-linked bonds.

In this article, we explain:

- i. How Mauro Valle nimbly adjusted portfolio duration in response to major market events in 2022
- ii. Why peripheral European government bonds from Italy and Greece present pockets of value
- iii. How diversified European government bond exposure can provide a hedge against volatility and offer defensive, risk-adjusted returns
- iv. How the GIS Euro Bond sub-fund has outperformed versus the benchmark throughout a negative-yielding environment

# GIS Euro Bond during major markets events in 2022



### Hawkish ECB and the invasion of Ukraine

**CHALLENGE:** In February, despite the ECB raising expectations for a 2022 rate hike, emerging news about Russia's invasion of Ukraine began to raise concerns.

**ACTION:** Mauro increased relative duration from -1.3 years to -0.3 years. Long duration exposure to peripheral European countries was over 3 years, with Italy at around 2.2 years in order to benefit from the positive economic outlook helped by the Presidential election and Mario Draghi's confirmation as prime minister.

From 2-Feb to 24-Feb 2022

GIS Euro Bond - 1.63%

Benchmark - 1.76%

Excess return | + 0.13%

Source: 1) The Company full legal name is Generali Investments Partners S.p.A. Società di gestione del risparmio. 2) Mauro Valle is rated «AAA» by Citywire as manager of the GIS Euro Short Term Bond and GIS Euro Bond 1-3 years sub-funds, as at June 2022.

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# Risk-off markets and higher inflation

**CHALLENGE:** Just before the March ECB meeting, Bund yields were once again around zero, reflecting the risk-off sentiment in markets. However, inflation data was moving up, and far higher than expectations.

**ACTION:** Mauro cut relative duration to -2 years. Due to risk-off market sentiment, he cut Italian BTPs to 0.6 years, reducing exposure by -1.6 years which lowered the overall portfolio duration.

The sub-fund entered the year with significant exposure to inflation-linked bond at around 20% of the portfolio, which benefited from the upward trend in break-even rates.

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Excess return	+ 0.75%
Benchmark	- 0.62%
GIS Euro Bond	+ 0.13%

## Bund yields peak at 1.17%

**CHALLENGE:** Bund yields peaked at 1.17% as the ECB announced the eventual end of QE as well as signaling a rate hike for July, its first in over a decade.

**ACTION:** Mauro reduced underweight duration, as Bund rates approached 0.8-1.0%. He kept Italian BTPs as a moderate overweight of +0.5 years, despite spreads starting to widen due to expectations of the end of QE. He increased exposure to other peripheral European debt by around 1 year in order to increase diversification.

Following the excellent performance of the sub-fund's inflation-linked bonds due to higher inflation expectations, Mauro started to reduce exposure back to 14% in mid-April and to around 10% at the beginning of May.

#### From 10-Mar to 9-May 2022

Excess return	+ 1.34%
Benchmark	- 6.47%
GIS Euro Bond	- 5.13%

# Widening Bund-BTP spreads and "anti-fragmentation" tool

**CHALLENGE:** Bund-BTP spreads further widened to over 200bps ahead of the pivotal June ECB meeting.

**ACTION:** Approaching the June ECB meeting, Mauro shifted the sub-fund into neutral duration, on the view that the market had started to discount the next ECB move and that risks for a slowdown were increasing. He increased exposure to Italian BTPs given potential upside of the ECB introducing a backstop to manage rising yields (the "anti-fragmentation tool").

Inflation-linked exposure was unchanged at around 10%. The portfolio moved to long duration too early and despite tightening in Italian spreads, it underperformed by 43 bps. Due to the risk of negative surprises from inflation, Mauro increased exposure to inflation-linked bonds to 12%.

From 9-May to 9-Jun 2022

GIS Euro Bond	- 3.35%
Benchmark	- 2.92%



### ECB confirms rate hikes

**CHALLENGE:** In June, after an aggressively hawkish ECB meeting that confirmed interest rates would rise by 25 bps in July and probably 50 bps in September, Bund yields moved to 1.80%. Italian BTPs then reached 240 bps after the ECB meeting, as details on the anti-fragmentation tool details were not announced.

**ACTION:** Mauro increased duration as he viewed the level was compatible with high inflation and high growth, before reducing it by selling Italian BTP exposure when Bunds were around 1.5%.

He increased BTP duration exposure to 1.5 years as yields rose again. Exposure to other peripheral sovereigns was reduced to a minimum. In the days following the anti-fragmentation tool announcement (at the extraordinary meeting on 15 June), with spreads around 190 bps, he reduced Italian BTP duration by a third to around 1 year duration, further reducing overall portfolio duration.

From 9-Jun to 28-Jun 2022

Evense return	+ 0 04%
Benchmark	- 0.98%
GIS Euro Bond	- 0.94%

### Active, diversified and defensive exposure to European government bonds

For investors seeking diversification and a hedge against volatility and equity exposure, after the rise in yields, euro government bonds can be considered a defensive, risk-adjusted investment over a medium- to long-term horizon. The GIS Euro Bond sub-fund has delivered consistent outperformance versus the benchmark throughout the negative-yielding environment of the past few years.

As the charts show, Mauro and his team take a highly active and diversified approach to managing duration across all euro government bonds in order to defend the portfolio against changing rates. To optimize risk-return, the sub-fund's key exposure is long Italian BTPs and other peripheral bonds such as Greek government bonds. The sub-fund is short German Bunds and other core countries versus the benchmarks.

This diversification and the nimbleness of the strategy to change as the facts change is, in our view, an effective way to manage the risks faced by investors who wish to allocate to euro government bonds with the goal of generating positive alpha.

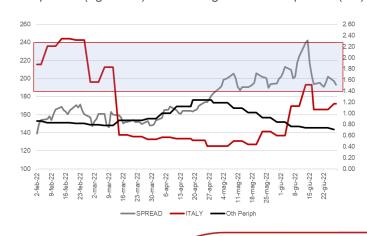
# Highly active duration management

Bund yields vs GIS Euro Bond sub-fund relative duration



### Active and diversified peripheral bond exposure

GIS Euro Bond sub-fund peripheral European bond exposure (right axis) vs widening BTP-Bund spreads (left)



The sub-fund past performance is calculated net of investment management fees including commissions and custody fees and have to be reduced by costs and taxes. The benchmark performances are calculated with net dividend reinvested when applicable. Both performances for the sub-fund and benchmarks are calculated using internal software fed by external sources. Past performance does not predict future returns. Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of, and not necessarily indicative of, future results. Investment return and principal value may fluctuate, so the investor may have a gain or loss when shares or units of the sub-fund (as applicable) are sold.



### GIS Euro Bond - Key Features



# GIS Euro Bond BX - 10Y Cumulative Returns (29/06/2012 to 30/06/2022)



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